

Figure 14: Refutation of Negotiations, Ceasefire or Peacetalks: Style usage in different types of media.

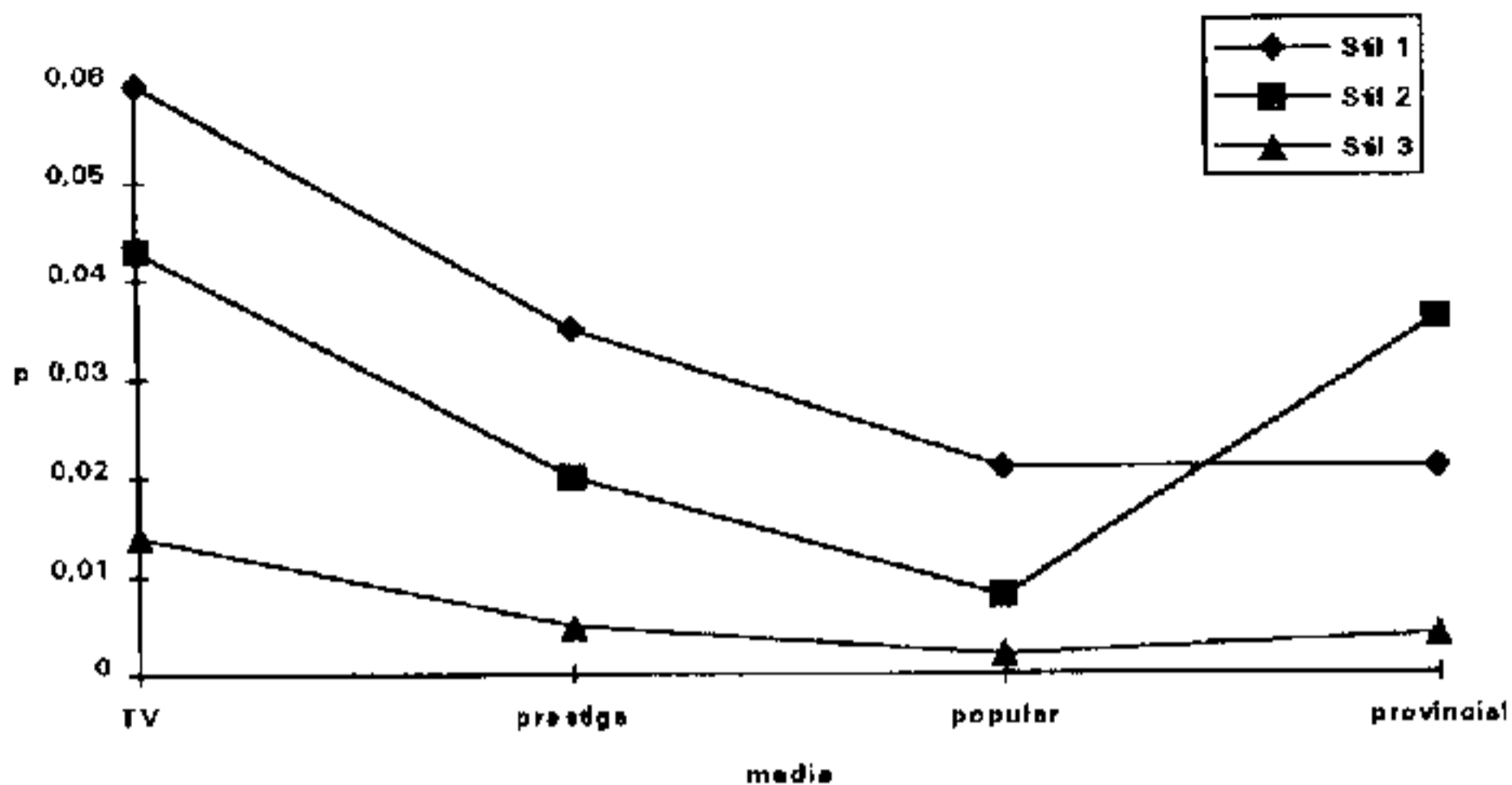


Figure 15: New World Order Rhetorics: Style usage in different types of media.

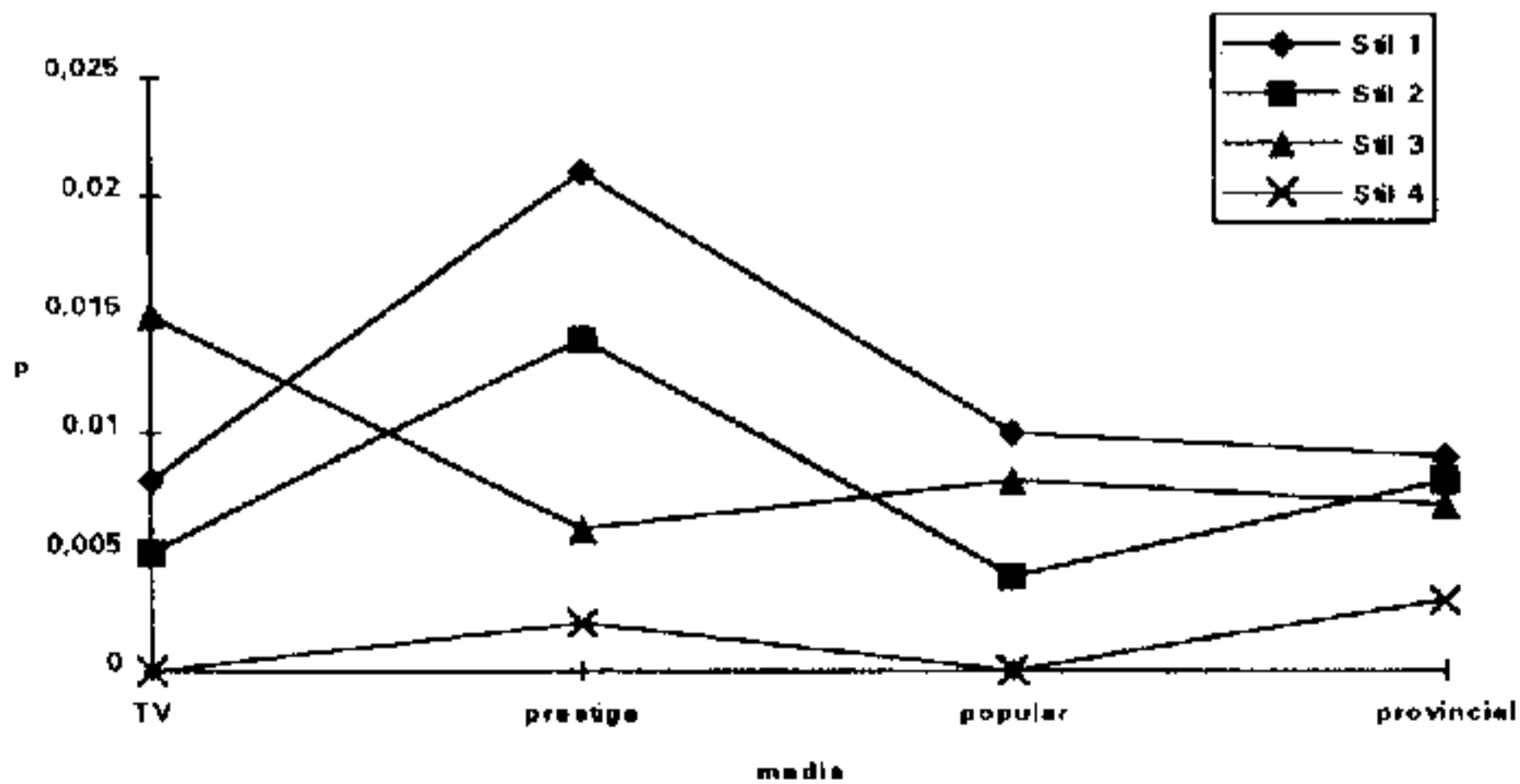


Figure 16: Human Sufferings and Casualties: Style usage in different types of media.

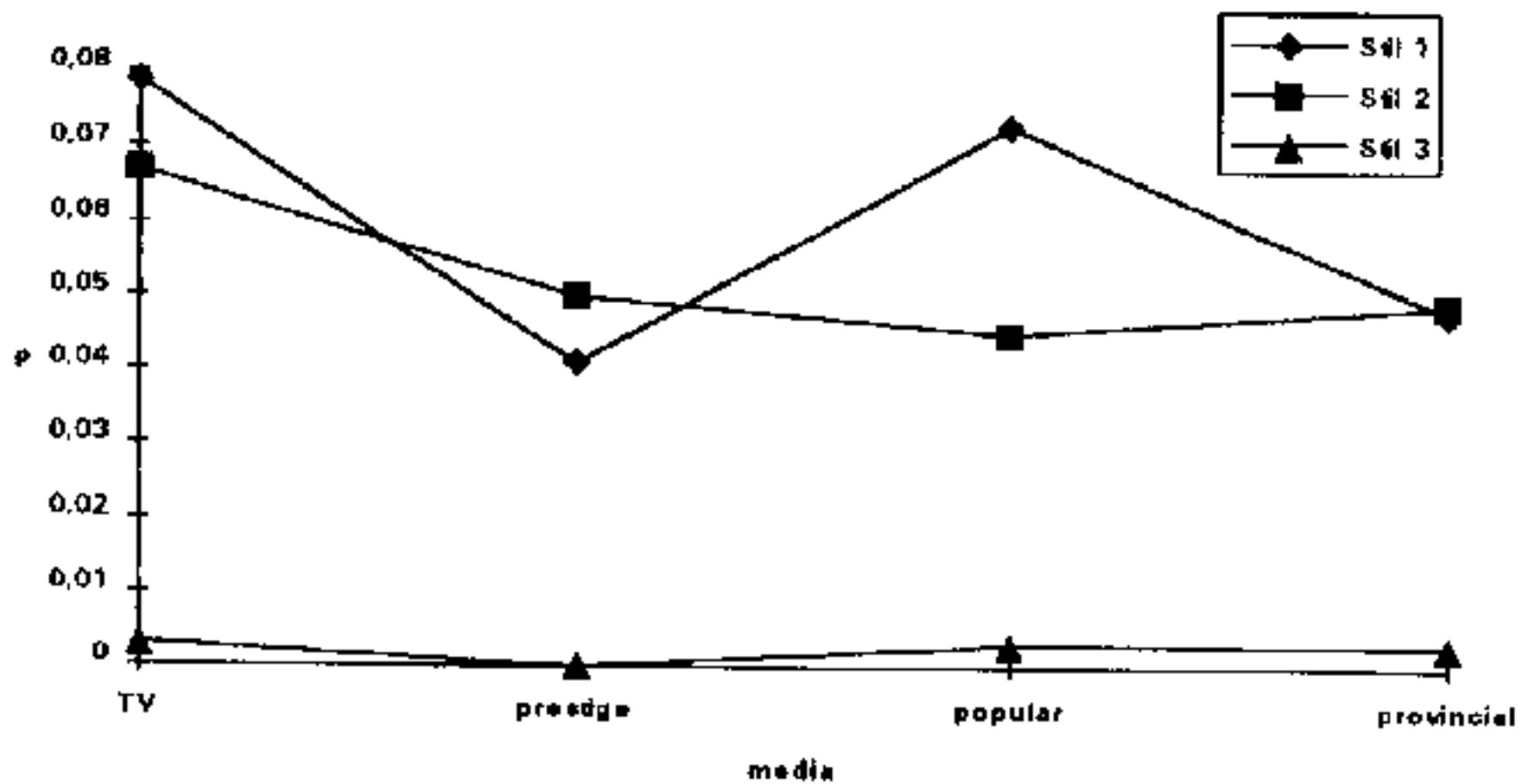


Figure 17: War Crimes: Style usage in different types of media.

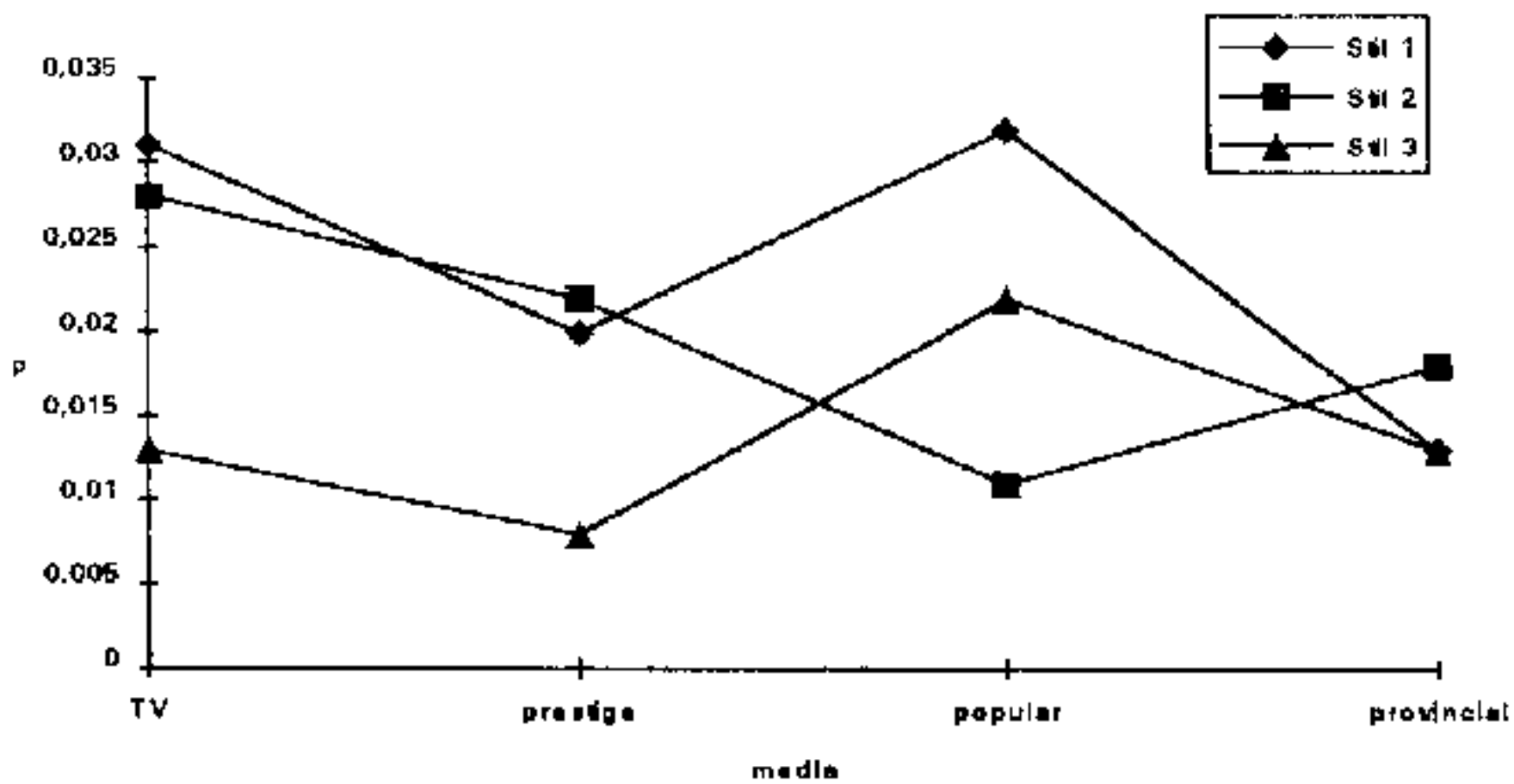


Figure 18: Explanation of the Conflict: Style usage in western media.

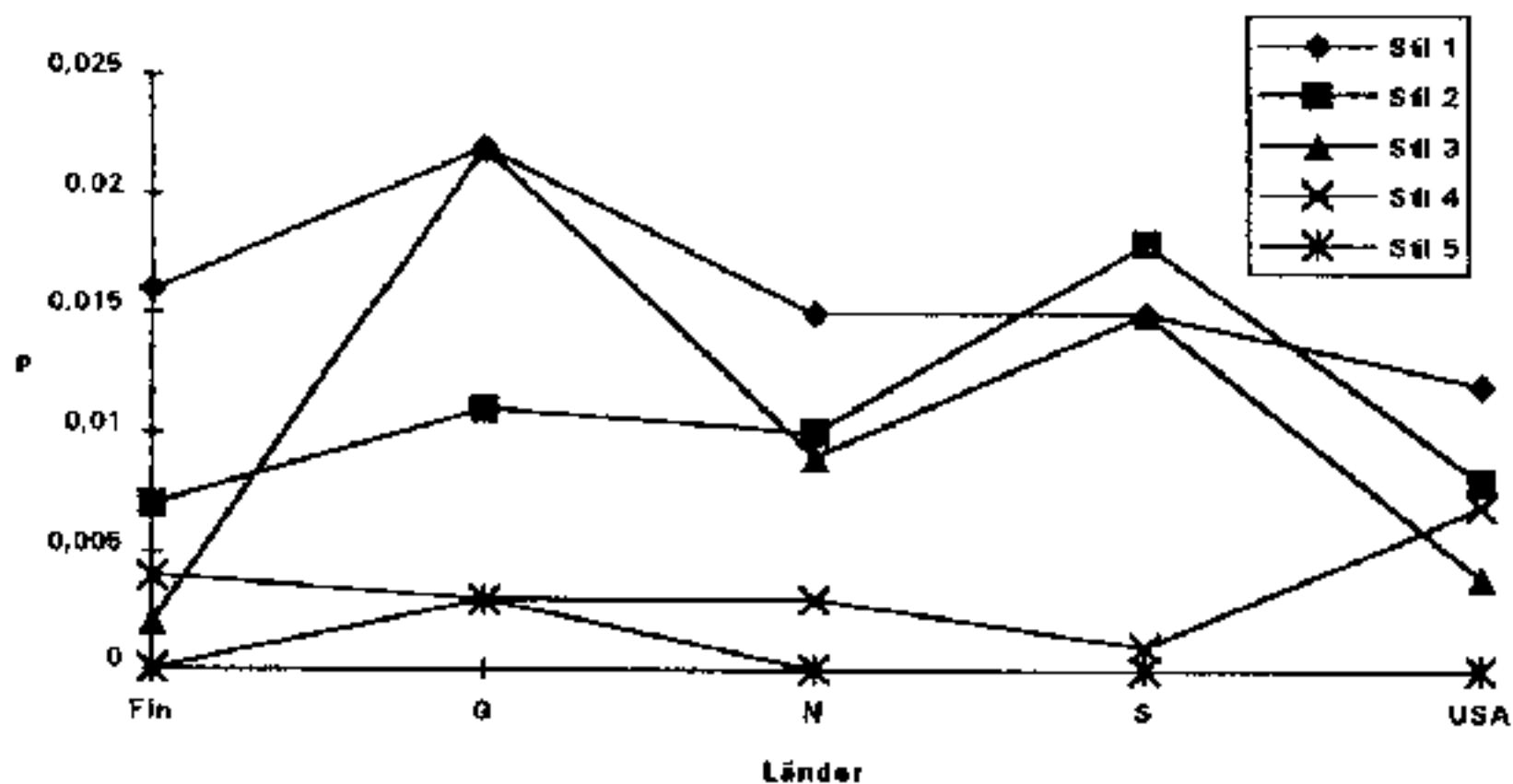


Figure 19: 'The Allies' Motives for being involved in the Conflict: Style usage in western media.

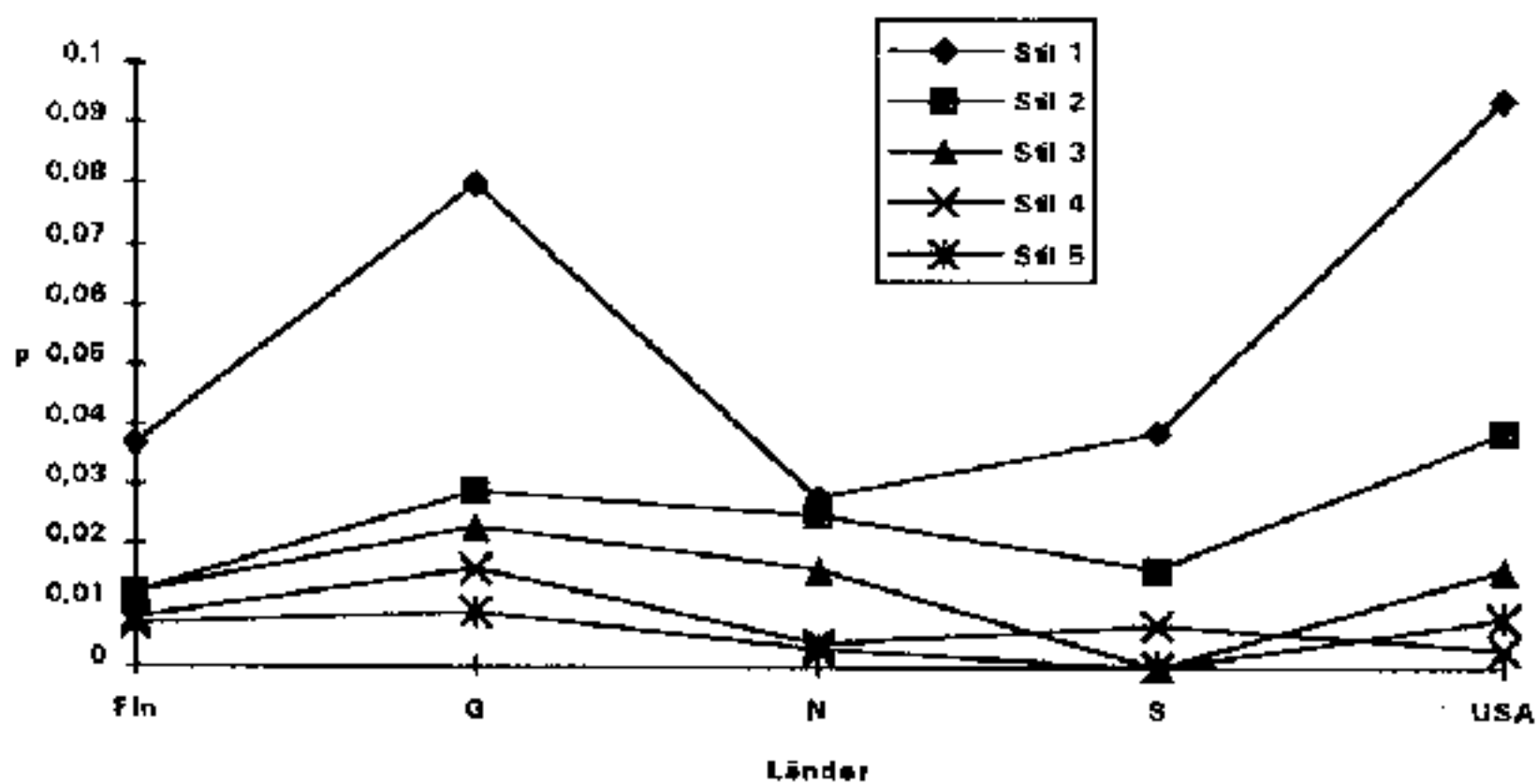


Figure 20: The UN Role in the Conflict: Style usage in western media.

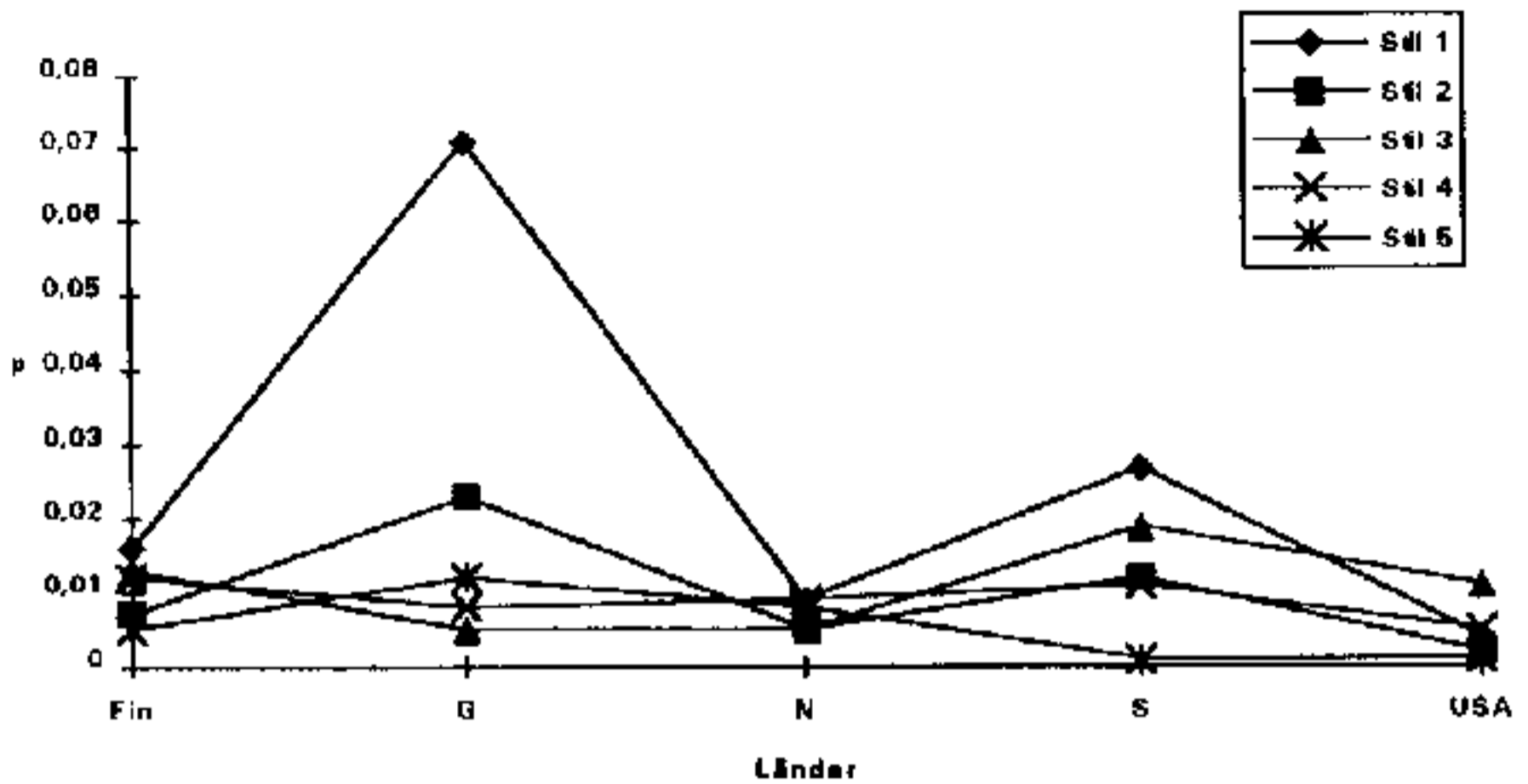


Figure 21: Alternative Ways to Settle the War: Style usage in western media.

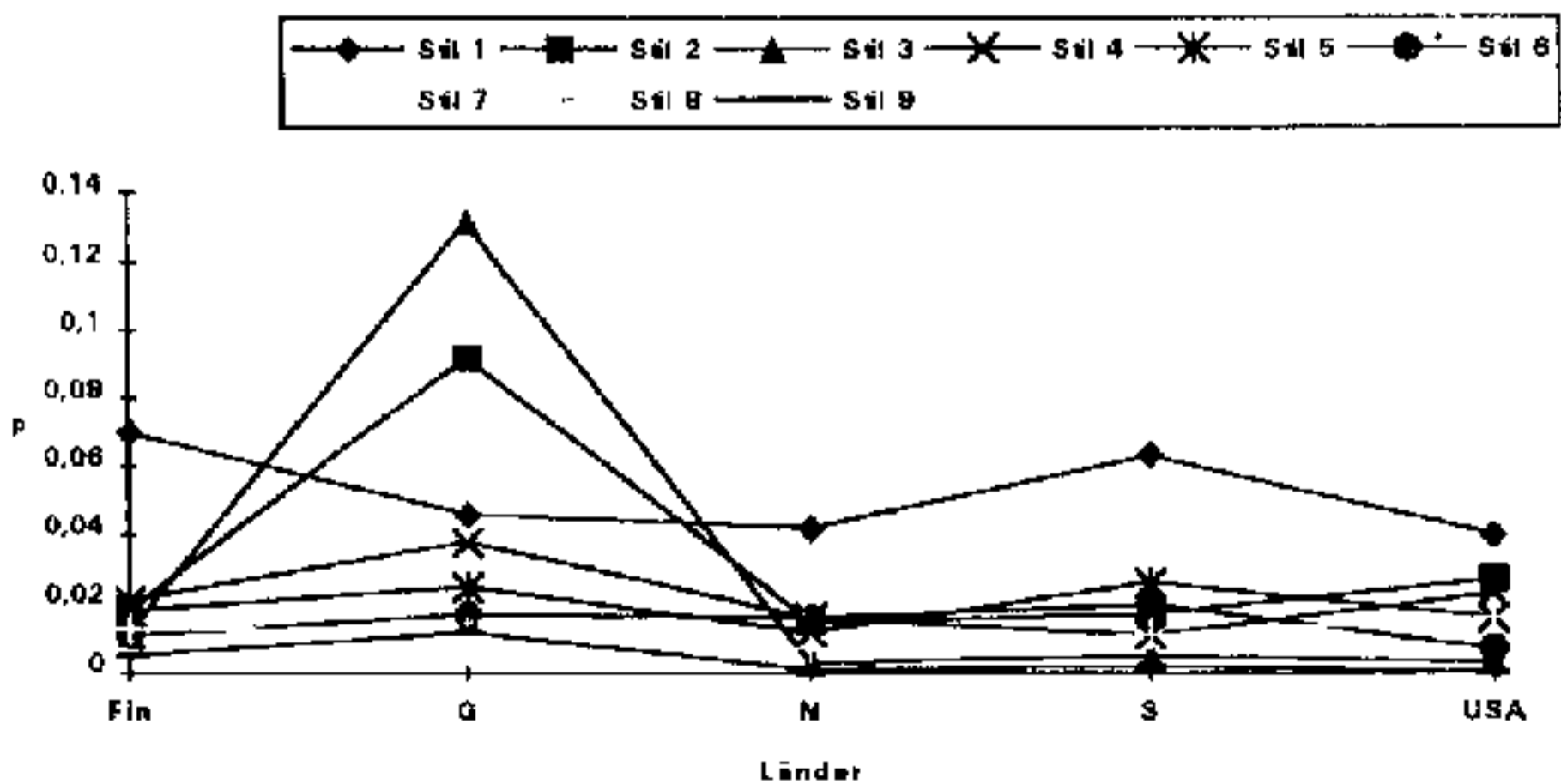


Figure 22: Refutation of Negotiations, Ceasefire or Peacetalks: Style usage in western media.

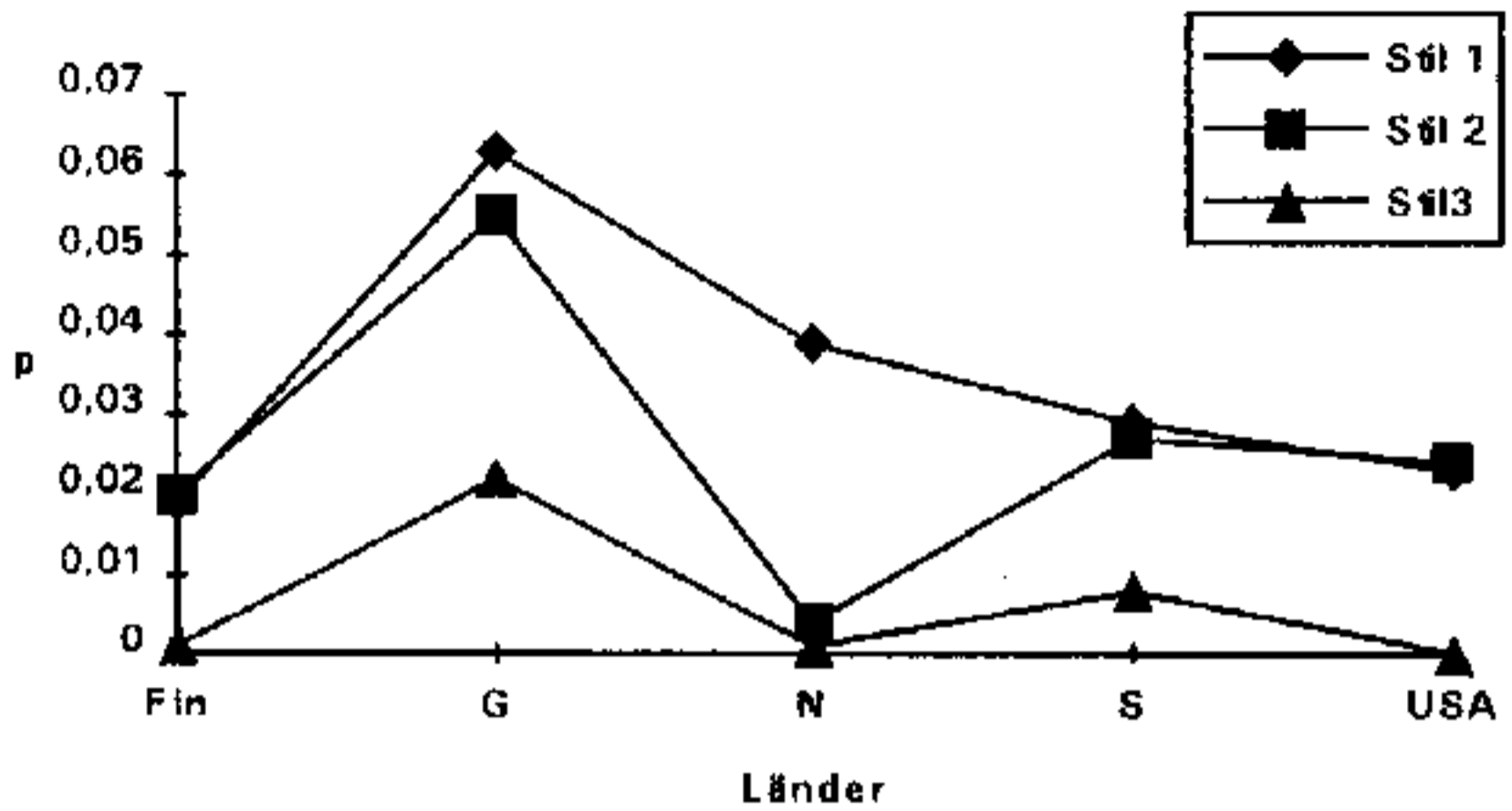


Figure 23: New World Order Rhetorics: Style usage in western media.

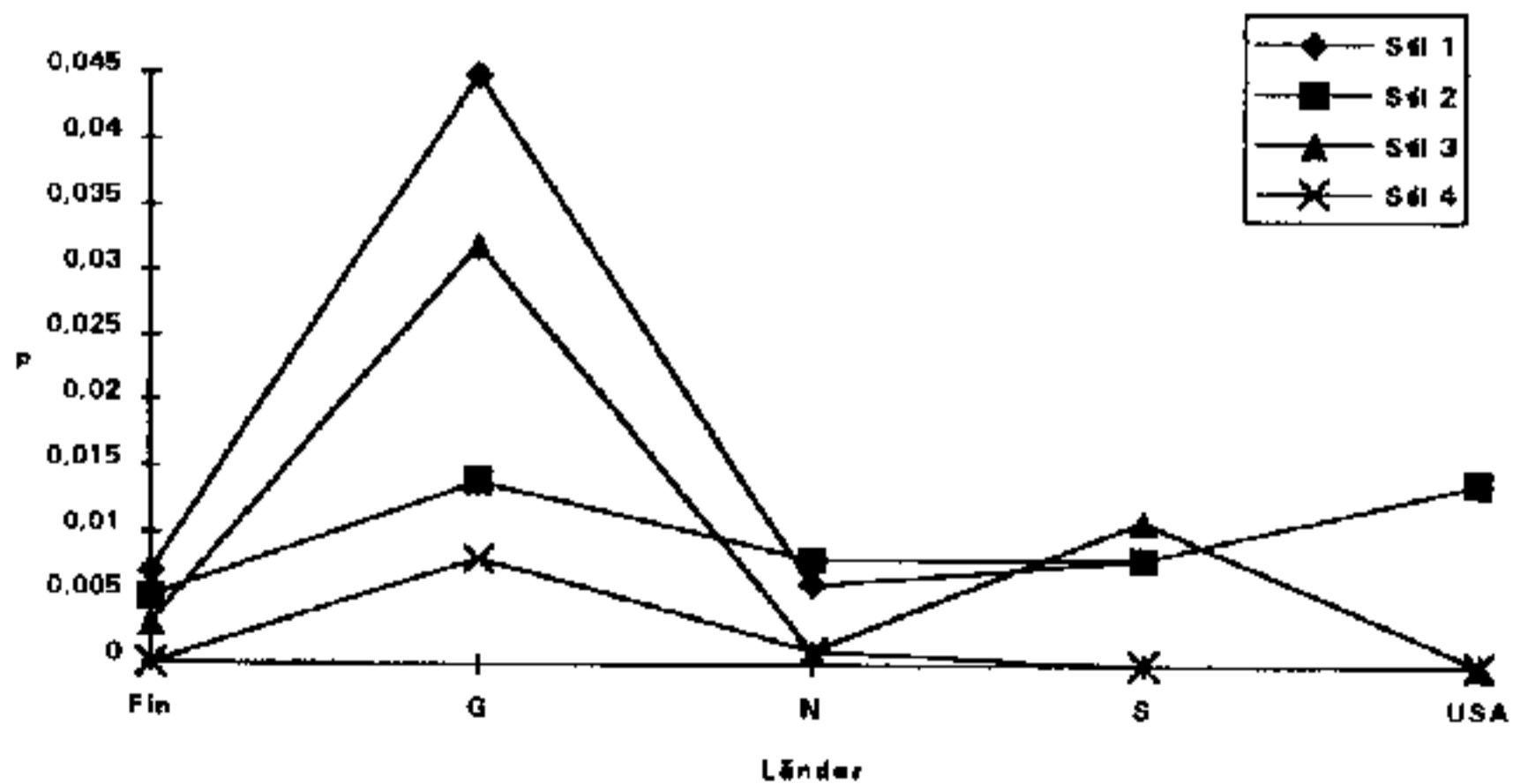


Figure 24: Reports about Deaths, Casualties, Missing, Captured or Wounded: Style usage in western media.

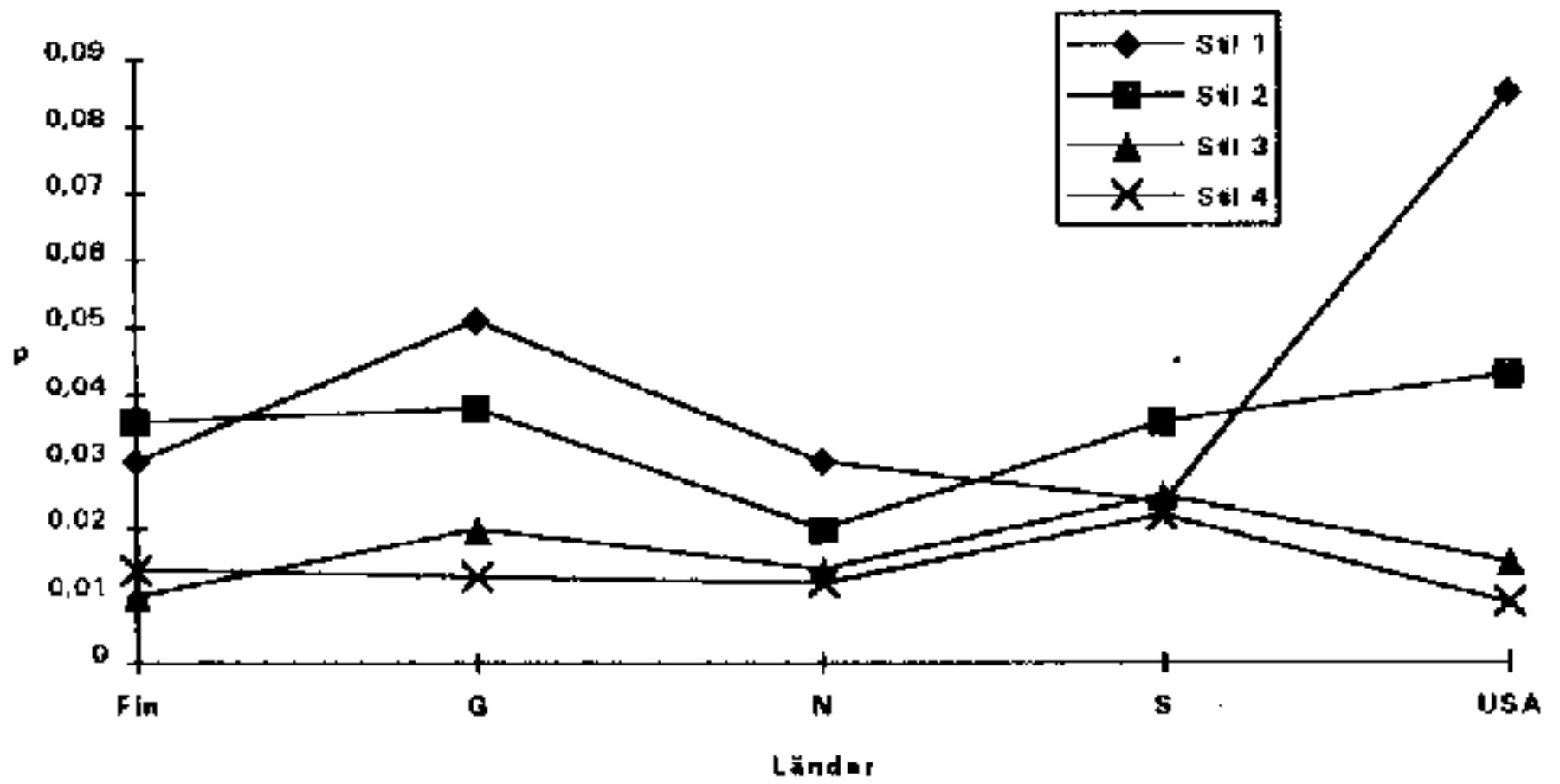
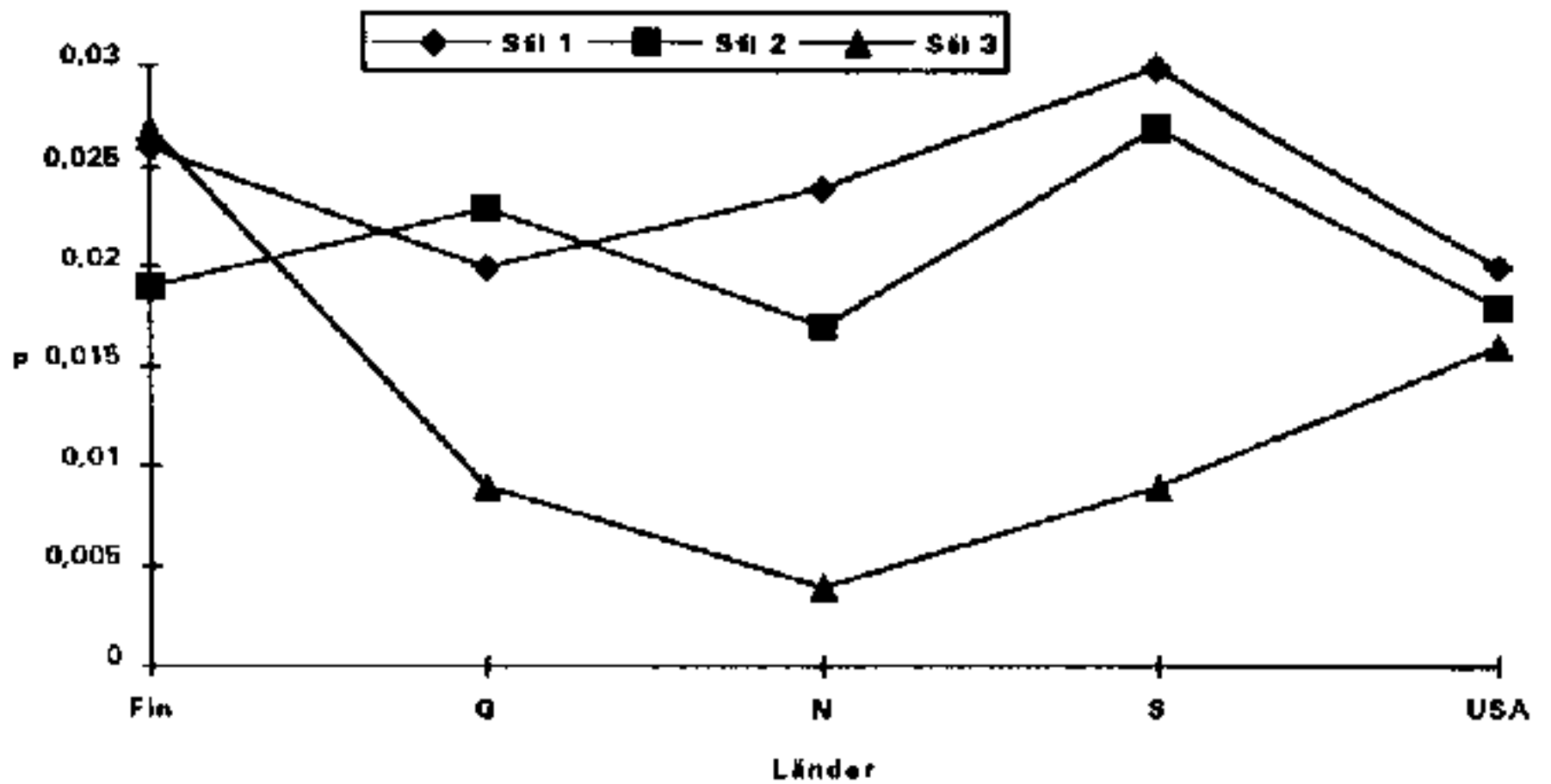
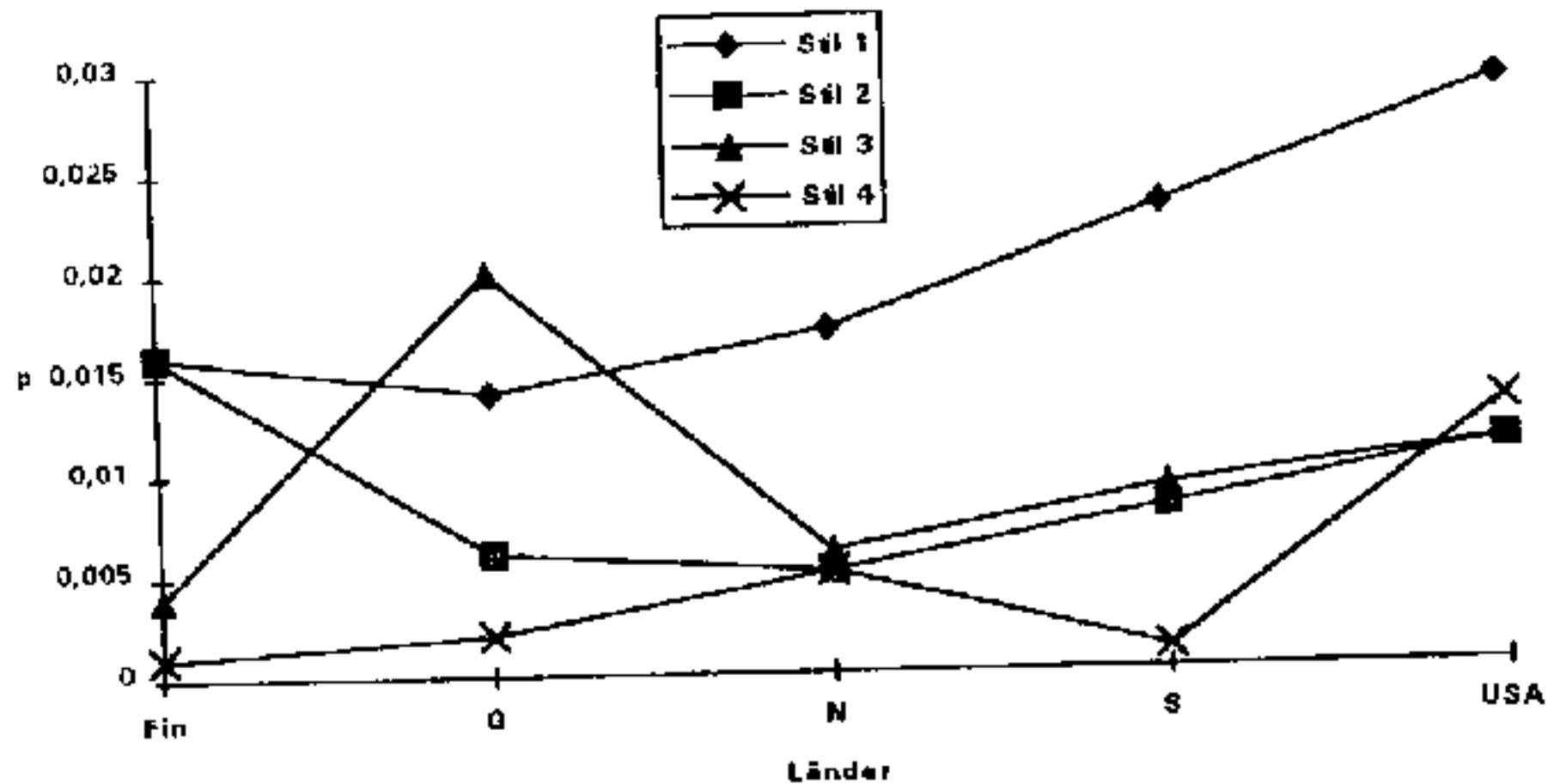
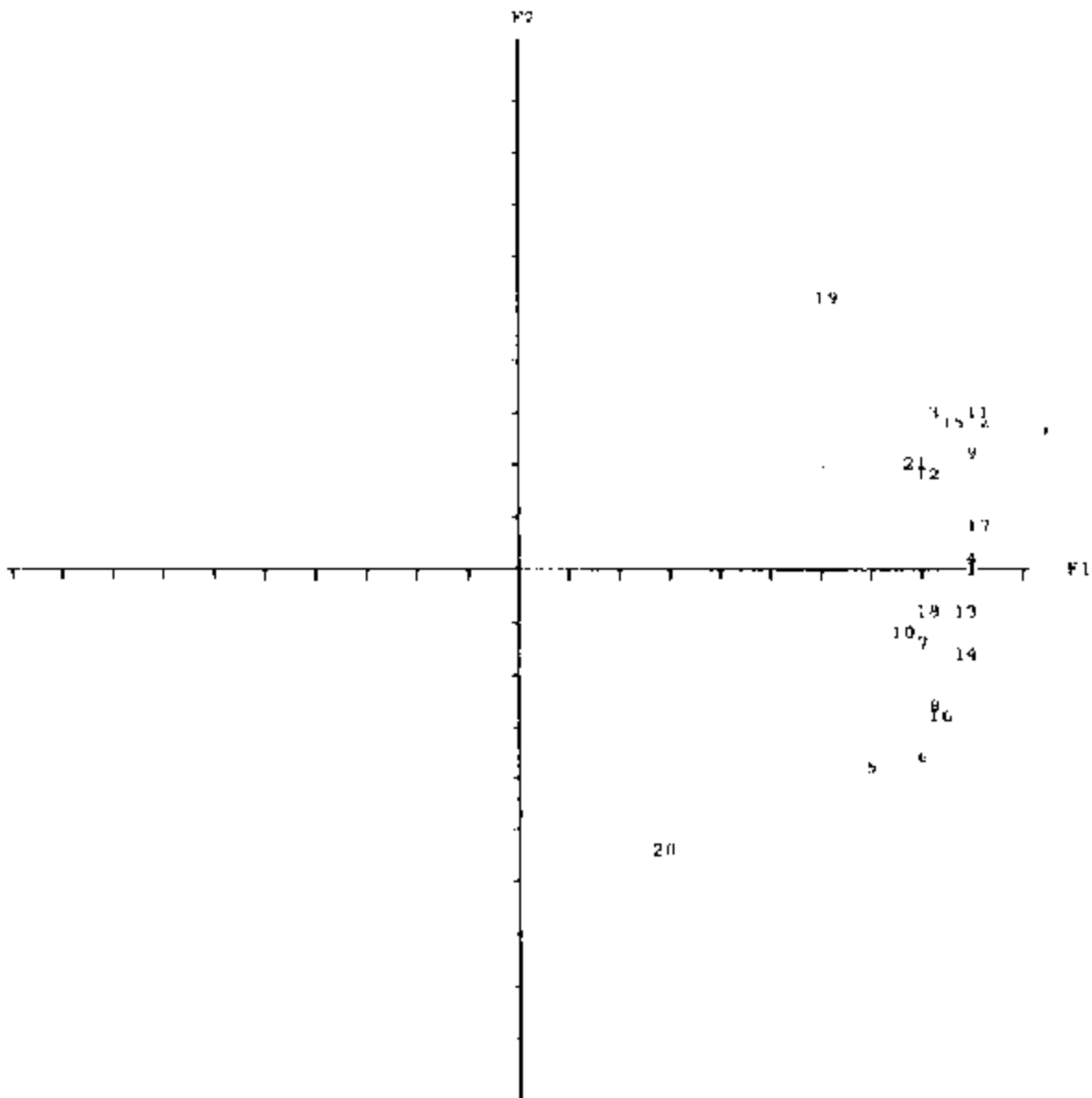


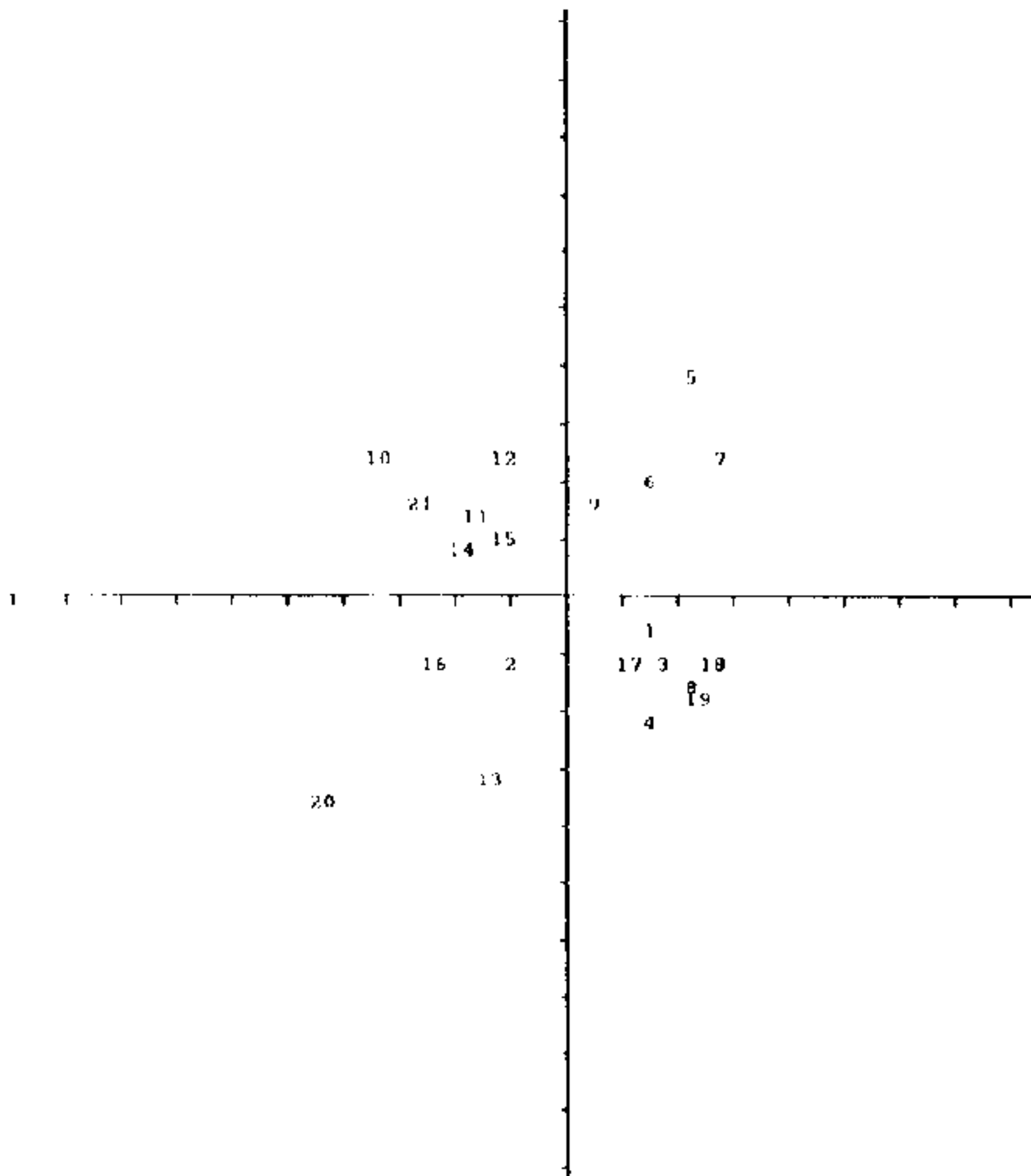
Figure 25: War Crimes: Style usage in western media.



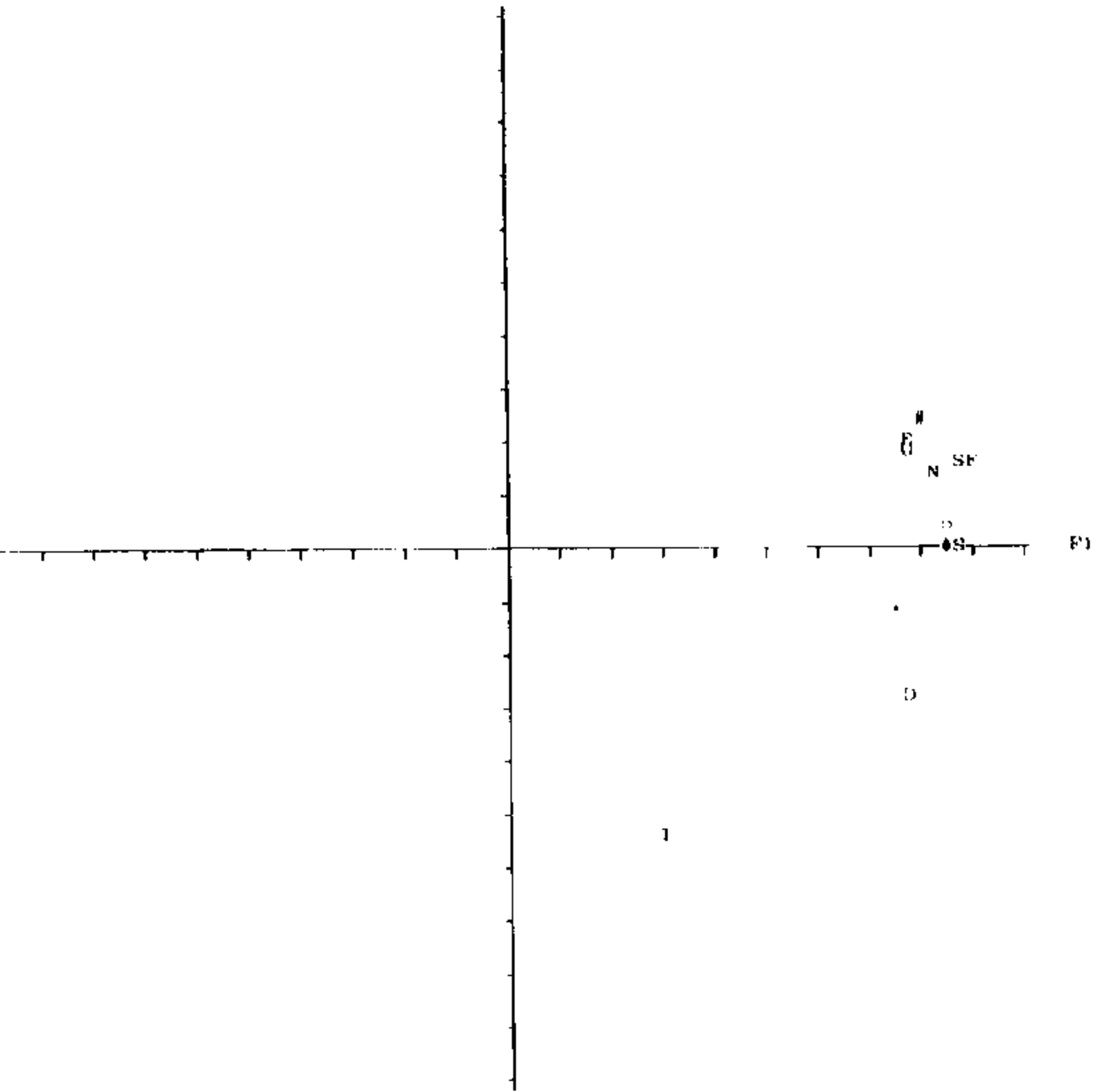


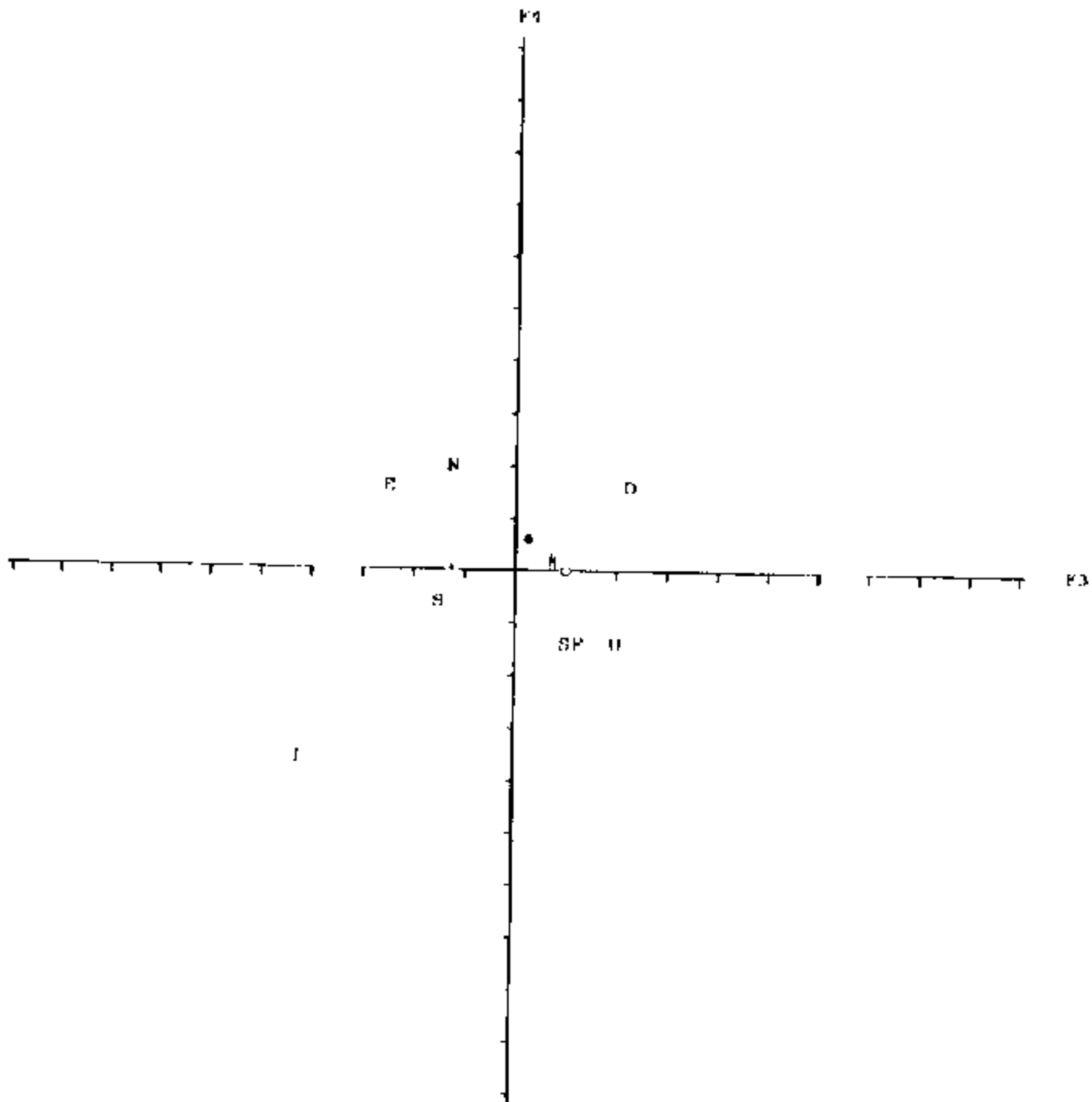


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F2





Appendix 2: Coding Sheet

Identity variables

			Column
1.	Order identity:	01-98	
2.	Country:	0-7	001-002
3.	Item identity:	0001-9999	003
4.	Media identity:	01-98	004-007
5.	Type of media:	0-3	008-009
6.	Year:	1-4	010
7.	Month:	01-12	011
8.	Day:	01-31	012-013
			014-015

Themes and statements

1. Refutation of negotiations, ceasefire or peacetalks

		1.1	1.2
1.	Allegation	0-2	
2.	Authoritative sources		
	Iraqi	0-3	
	Kurds & shias	0-3	
	Israeli	0-3	
	Allied	0-3	
	Supporting	0-3	
	International	0-3	
	Others	0-1	
3.	Doubt, denial etc.	0-2	
4.	Authoritative sources		
	Iraqi	0-3	
	Kurds & shias	0-3	
	Israeli	0-3	
	Allied	0-3	
	Supporting	0-3	
	International	0-3	
	Others	0-1	

2. Explanation of the conflict

		2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
1.	Allegation	0-2				
2.	Authoritative sources					
	Iraqi	0-3				
	Kurds & shias	0-3				
	Israeli	0-3				
	Allied	0-3				
	Supporting	0-3				
	International	0-3				
	Others	0-1				
3.	Doubt, denial etc.	0-2				
4.	Authoritative sources					
	Iraqi	0-3				
	Kurds & shias	0-3				
	Israeli	0-3				
	Allied	0-3				
	Supporting	0-3				
	International	0-3				
	Others	0-1				

3. The Allies' motives for being involved in the conflict

		3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
1. Allegation	0-2	1128	1144	1160	1176	1192	1208
2. Authoritative sources							
Iraqi	0-3	1129	1145	1161	1177	1193	1209
Kurds & shias	0-3	1130	1146	1162	1178	1194	1210
Israeli	0-3	1131	1147	1163	1179	1195	1211
Allied	0-3	1132	1148	1164	1180	1196	1212
Supporting	0-3	1133	1149	1165	1181	1197	1213
International	0-3	1134	1150	1166	1182	1198	1214
Others	0-1	1135	1151	1167	1183	1199	1215
3. Doubt, denial etc.	0-2	1136	1152	1168	1184	1200	1216
4. Authoritative sources							
Iraqi	0-3	1137	1153	1169	1185	1201	1217
Kurds & shias	0-3	1138	1154	1170	1186	1202	1218
Israeli	0-3	1139	1155	1171	1187	1203	1219
Allied	0-3	1140	1156	1172	1188	1204	1220
Supporting	0-3	1141	1157	1173	1189	1205	1221
International	0-3	1142	1158	1174	1190	1206	1222
Others	0-1	1143	1159	1175	1191	1207	1223

4. Human sufferings and casualties

		4.1	4.2
1. Allegation	0-2	1224	1240
2. Authoritative sources			
Iraqi	0-3	1225	1241
Kurds & shias	0-3	1226	1242
Israeli	0-3	1227	1243
Allied	0-3	1228	1244
Supporting	0-3	1229	1245
International	0-3	1230	1246
Others	0-1	1231	1247
3. Doubt, denial etc.	0-2	1232	1248
4. Authoritative sources			
Iraqi	0-3	1233	1249
Kurds & shias	0-3	1234	1250
Israeli	0-3	1235	1251
Allied	0-3	1236	1252
Supporting	0-3	1237	1253
International	0-3	1238	1254
Others	0-1	1239	1255

5. War Crimes

		5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
1. Allegation	0-2	1256	1272	1288	1304
2. Authoritative sources					
Iraqi	0-3	1257	1273	1289	1305
Kurds & shias	0-3	1258	1274	1290	1306
Israeli	0-3	1259	1275	1291	1307
Allied	0-3	1260	1276	1292	1308
Supporting	0-3	1261	1277	1293	1309
International	0-3	1262	1278	1294	1310
Others	0-1	1263	1279	1295	1311
3. Doubt, denial etc.	0-2	1264	1280	1296	1312
4. Authoritative sources					
Iraqi	0-3	1265	1281	1297	1313
Kurds & shias	0-3	1266	1282	1298	1314
Israeli	0-3	1267	1283	1299	1315
Allied	0-3	1268	1284	1300	1316
Supporting	0-3	1269	1285	1301	1317
International	0-3	1270	1286	1302	1318
Others	0-1	1271	1287	1303	1319

6. Reports about deaths, casualties, missing, captured or wounded

		6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4
1. Allegation	0-2	111320	111336	111352	111368
2. Authoritative sources					
Iraqi	0-3	111321	111337	111353	111369
Kurds & shias	0-3	111322	111338	111354	111370
Israeli	0-3	111323	111339	111355	111371
Allied	0-3	111324	111340	111356	111372
Supporting	0-3	111325	111341	111357	111373
International	0-3	111326	111342	111358	111374
Others	0-1	111327	111343	111359	111375

3. Doubt, denial etc.	0-2	111328	111344	111360	111376
4. Authoritative sources					
Iraqi	0-3	111329	111345	111361	111377
Kurds & shias	0-3	111330	111346	111362	111378
Israeli	0-3	111331	111347	111363	111379
Allied	0-3	111332	111348	111364	111380
Supporting	0-3	111333	111349	111365	111381
International	0-3	111334	111350	111366	111382
Others	0-1	111335	111351	111367	111383

7. The UN role in the conflict

		7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6
1. Allegation	0-2	111384	111400	111416	111432	111448	111464
2. Authoritative sources							
Iraqi	0-3	111385	111401	111417	111433	111449	111465
Kurds & shias	0-3	111386	111402	111418	111434	111450	111466
Israeli	0-3	111387	111403	111419	111435	111451	111467
Allied	0-3	111388	111404	111420	111436	111452	111468
Supporting	0-3	111389	111405	111421	111437	111453	111469
International	0-3	111390	111406	111422	111438	111454	111470
Others	0-1	111391	111407	111423	111439	111455	111471

3. Doubt, denial etc.	0-2	111392	111408	111424	111440	111456	111472
4. Authoritative sources							
Iraqi	0-3	111393	111409	111425	111441	111457	111473
Kurds & shias	0-3	111394	111410	111426	111442	111458	111474
Israeli	0-3	111395	111411	111427	111443	111459	111475
Allied	0-3	111396	111412	111428	111444	111460	111476
Supporting	0-3	111397	111413	111429	111445	111461	111477
International	0-3	111398	111414	111430	111446	111462	111478
Others	0-1	111399	111415	111431	111447	111463	111479

8. Presentation of different ways to settle the conflict

		8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6
1. Allegation	0-2	111480	111496	111512	111528	111544	111560
2. Authoritative sources							
Iraqi	0-3	111481	111497	111513	111529	111545	111561
Kurds & shias	0-3	111482	111498	111514	111530	111546	111562
Israeli	0-3	111483	111499	111515	111531	111547	111563
Allied	0-3	111484	111500	111516	111532	111548	111564
Supporting	0-3	111485	111501	111517	111533	111549	111565
International	0-3	111486	111502	111518	111534	111550	111566
Others	0-1	111487	111503	111519	111535	111551	111567

3. Doubt, denial etc.	0-2	111488	111504	111520	111536	111552	111568
4. Authoritative sources							
Iraqi	0-3	111489	111505	111521	111537	111553	111569
Kurds & shias	0-3	111490	111506	111522	111538	111554	111570
Israeli	0-3	111491	111507	111523	111539	111555	111571
Allied	0-3	111492	111508	111524	111540	111556	111572
Supporting	0-3	111493	111509	111525	111541	111557	111573
International	0-3	111494	111510	111526	111542	111558	111574
Others	0-1	111495	111511	111527	111543	111559	111575

9. New World Order rhetorics		9.1	9.2	9.3
1. Allegation	0-2	1576	1592	1608
2. Authoritative sources				
Iraqi	0-3	1577	1593	1609
Kurds & shias	0-3	1578	1594	1610
Israeli	0-3	1579	1595	1611
Allied	0-3	1580	1596	1612
Supporting	0-3	1581	1597	1613
International	0-3	1582	1598	1614
Others	0-1	1583	1599	1615

3. Doubt, denial etc.	0-2	1584	1600	1616
4. Authoritative sources				
Iraqi	0-3	1585	1601	1617
Kurds & shias	0-3	1586	1602	1618
Israeli	0-3	1587	1603	1619
Allied	0-3	1588	1604	1620
Supporting	0-3	1589	1605	1621
International	0-3	1590	1606	1622
Others	0-1	1591	1607	1623

10. Media strategy		10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6
1. Allegation	0-2	1624	1640	1656	1672	1688	1704
2. Authoritative sources							
Iraqi	0-3	1625	1641	1657	1673	1689	1705
Kurds & shias	0-3	1626	1642	1658	1674	1690	1706
Israeli	0-3	1627	1643	1659	1675	1691	1707
Allied	0-3	1628	1644	1660	1676	1692	1708
Supporting	0-3	1629	1645	1661	1677	1693	1709
International	0-3	1630	1646	1662	1678	1694	1710
Others	0-1	1631	1647	1663	1679	1695	1711

3. Doubt, denial etc.	0-2	1632	1648	1664	1680	1696	1712
4. Authoritative sources							
Iraqi	0-3	1633	1649	1665	1681	1697	1713
Kurds & shias	0-3	1634	1650	1666	1682	1698	1714
Israeli	0-3	1635	1651	1667	1683	1699	1715
Allied	0-3	1636	1652	1668	1684	1700	1716
Supporting	0-3	1637	1653	1669	1685	1701	1717
International	0-3	1638	1654	1670	1686	1702	1718
Others	0-1	1639	1655	1671	1687	1703	1719